This homework is due by 5pm on Thursday Feb 22th. Please hand it to the CS174 homework box on the second floor of Soda Hall.

1. Let $G$ be a random graph with $n$ vertices and $m$ edges generated using the first random graph algorithm from lecture 9 . How large should $m$ be to have high probability (say 0.99 ) that the graph has $\sqrt{n}$ or fewer connected pieces?
2. Suppose a fair 6 -sided die is tossed once. Let $X$ be a random variable which is 1 if the number on the die is even, 0 otherwise. Let $Y$ be a variable which is 1 if the number on the die is 4 or greater. Compute:
(a) The Covariance $\operatorname{Cov}(X, Y)$ of $X$ and $Y$.
(b) Compute the Variance $\operatorname{Var}(X+Y)$ of the sum of $X$ and $Y$ using (a).
3. Let $G$ be a random graph generated using the second algorithm from lecture 9 . What is the threshold probability for a 5 -clique in the graph?
4. Give Markov, Chebyshev and Chernoff bounds for the following problem: A fair die is tossed 1000 times. The expected value of the sum of the numbers is 3500 . What is the probability that the sum is greater than 5000 ?
