

**CS 174 Homework Assignment 10** (due Monday, May 13)

1. When using the RSA system, Alice sends message  $M$  to Bob, whose public key is  $(e = 43, n = 77)$ . If the cryptogram intercepted is  $C = 5$ , what is  $M$ ?
2. In a digital signature system based on RSA, Alice has public key  $(e = 11, n = 899)$ . How will she sign the message 876?
3. Suppose that a user of RSA chooses by mistake a large prime for his modulus  $n$ . Show that in this case decryption is easy.
4. Give a zero-knowledge proof for the presence of a  $k$ -clique in an undirected graph.
5. In class we showed how to use the RSA crypto-system for threshold decryption; i.e., we showed how to use the partial decryptions from  $m + 1$  users to recover a message. Show how to use El Gamal's crypto-system for threshold decryption.